29 AUG 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: Secretary, CIA Management Committee

SUBJECT

CIA Management System: Performance Evaluation and Annual Report

- 1. Pursuant to the request contained in your memorandum, Subject as above, dated 26 May 1973, we are forwarding herewith the FY 1973 Annual Report of the Office of Security.
 - Please advise if any additional data are desired.

A	cting	Director of	Security

Attachment

DD/M&S cc:

Distribution:

Orig - Adse

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1 - D/Security

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OFFICE OF SECURITY ANNUAL REPORT

SECTION I. GENERAL

During FY 1973 the Personnel Security Division had the responsibility within the Office of Security to process security clearances of individuals for overt and semi-covert utilization by the Agency and to assist these employees in a broad spectrum of security areas by providing guidance as required or requested. The Personnel Security Division receives its requests for security clearance action from other components; e.g., the Office of Personnel, the Office of Logistics, and the Deputy Directorate for Science and Technology.

Toward the end of FY 1973, i.e., mid May to the 30th of June 1973, the Personnel Security Division was heavily committed to the accomplishment of a large volume of termination security processings brought about by the Agency's major reduction in force and a large number of voluntary retirements. Over 700 of these interviews were conducted over the period 11 June to 30 June 1973. A Task Force team of ten professional personnel were assigned to these debriefing duties from their regular assignment in the Personnel Security Division appraisal function. In addition, 211 EOD'd summer employees were afforded personal interviews regarding their security responsibilities, policy on drug abuse, and other Code of Conduct matters. During the latter portion of FY 1973, planning was directed to the orderly implementation of a major reorganization within the Office of Security.

The Interrogation Research Division was assigned the mission of obtaining information through the security interview and polygraph examination technique for use by those officials charged with making security and suitability decisions on candidates for employment in or use by the Agency.

The overall mission of the Division during FY 1973 remained as a service support activity responding to requests from other Agency components both domestically and worldwide. It is a continuing effort on the part of the Division to strive for improvement in the interrogation techniques and polygraph chart interpretation and to maintain our foreign language capabilities.

The Security Records Division (SRD) is a service activity. It provides current and long-range support to the Office of Security through the development, management, utilization, and protection of security records. It operates several Automatic Data Processing Systems in coordination with other components in the Office of Security and the Agency. Complete and current records and indices of security infor-mation on personnel and organizations of interest to the Agency are maintained. Limison is provided with other U.S. Covernment agencies for the release of personnel security information. All Top Secret and Restricted Data material within the Office of Security is controlled by SRD. It maintains a central data base covering leaks of intelligence information to public information media. It operates a secure teletype communications system between the Office of Security Headquarters and the The SRD maintains a master index for the Intelligence Community of persons in the U.S. Government and private industry approved for access to sensitive and compartmented intelligence. This index is automated and updated daily for the use of the Intelligence Community.

Although operating under a T/O of positions, a chronic vacancy situation averaging 5.4 positions persisted throughout the year. Recruitment to fill these vacancies must be a factor beyond the control of the Agency or the vacancy problem would not have persisted throughout FY 1973. Similarly, while a microfiche camera and equipment were received on 6 November 1972 with the first filming of security files by SRD personnel taking place on 14 November, the program has been hampered by a lack of personnel. One professional was assigned to the microfiche project from within the Office of Security but outside of SRD on 31 July 1972 on an ever-strength basis and two clerical employees were detailed from within SRD to assist him. While the SRD Personnel Allocation in FY 1974 is to be reduced to eighty-five positions, a pending reorganization of the Office of Security will result in an increase to ninety-four positions. Six of the new positions will be assigned to the microfiche project which will be carried out by a new Microfiche and Retirement Branch composed of twelve positions.

Two factors are impacting on the SRD objective to replace existing manual controls and reporting activities associated with case processing precedures in the Office of Security with a fully operational automated CAPER-OS System

within the Manpower Control System. The implementation of Stage I of CAPER-OS had to be moved back from 18 June 1973 to 7 September 1973 by the SIPS Task Force due to technical problems. A pending reorganization of the Office of Security by which disparate functions are to be consolidated will necessitate modifications in the CAPER-OS programming. This will further delay the implementation of Stage I of CAPER-OS.

The mission of the Overseas Security Support Division (OSSD) is to establish and implement a security program to ensure maximum security for Agency facilities and assets at all overseas installations. Excepted from this mission is responsibility for audiocountermeasures which is in the exclusive purview of the Technical Division.

The mission is accomplished primarily through the technique of comprehensive security surveys. Each overseas
installation is visited in accordance with a predetermined
schedule concomitant with general requirements established by
the DBO and with due consideration for USIB directives
applicable to the intelligence community as a whole.

During the report period, two significant events caused some adjustment in priorities and approach to fulfilling the mission. The first event involved the transfer of all security equipment specialists from the Division to the Physical Security Division. This resulted in the requirement for OSSD to continue with cognizance over all equipment service requests by levying requirements on the Physical Security Division which controlled the manpower assets. The second event which impacted upon the Division was the advent of the increased threat of terrorist groups and their activities particularly in the Middle East.

The transfer of security equipment specialists as a group, coupled with the normal annual manpower turnover, resulted in the departure of ten officer personnel from the Division and the arrival of four new officers. This change of personnel did not significantly affect the accomplishment of the Division's objectives, but its impact will be more significant during the early stages of FY 1974. The new inexperienced officers will require training during which time they will be relatively unproductive. The time consumed by OSSD officers performing the training will further impact upon productivity goals.

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The Office of Security has had a discrete program activity in the computer security field since 1967. Since that time with the growth of computer applications and usage in the Agency and in the Intelligence Community, this program has steadily grown. The requirements for security support and guidance in the information handling area are continuing to increase; this trend is not expected to change through FY 1976, and there are no current indications that requirements will taper off even at that time. During FY 1973 the information handling security program is considered to have "come of age" in that its activities and accomplishments changed from a missionary effort to an accepted dimension of overall security operations.

The growth in security requirements in the information handling area has been not only in quantitative terms with the increase of computer applications and computer capacity, but has also continued to become more complex. During FY 1973 the complexity of these requirements was highlighted by (a) initial planning for the OJCS Mass Storage System, (b) a greater impetus to the networking of computer systems both in the Agency and the Community, and (c) the development of substantial evidence of vulnerability in computer operating systems. The latter two are paradoxical insofar as simultaneously computer system requirements are becoming multidimensional with the growth of networks and the threat of intrusion is becoming more evident. This paredox supports the need for increasing attention in the computer security area. In the current period of decrementation and limited resources, these ever growing requirements were the basis for examining our computer security program during FY 1973 to organize it along goal-oriented objectives. This reorganization of the program was implemented early in FY 1974 and will form the basis for a valid evaluation of its progress in the coming year. In FY 1973 the decision of the winter of 1971 to establish an in-house security alarm and electronic capability began to bear fruit. For a sum roughly equivalent to the amount being paid a private contractor to maintain the Headquarters alarm systems, two electronic engineers and three electronic technicians were hired on a contract basis. As a result, security alarm installation, maintenance, and repair at Headquarters has improved by at least a factor of two with a very substantial fallout to the other electronic programs of the branch. Additionally, almost one full man year of support overseas to the Overseas Security Support and Technical Divisions was provided by the Physical Security Division.

The Safety Staff, im accordance with established Agency regulations, is responsible for formulating and recommending to the Director of Security policies and practices for an effective safety program. The program must be conducted in accordance with the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 and Executive Order 11612, which defined the expected participation of each Federal agency. In an attempt to conduct an effective Agency Safety Program, certain of the activities were placed into subprograms. This was done to effect better management and to analyze the shortcomings and successes of the overall program. One of the greatest problems is the demand placed by other components to service them on a daily basis. Although such demands are met, the other subprograms are seriously affected.

The Investigations and Operational Support Directorate (IOS) assists with the preparation and execution of the Agency security program insefar as it relates to the fields of Investigation and support of Agency covert operations. It is directly responsible for planning and implementing the investigations and operational support programs through the administration and direction of the Office

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The objectives for IOS, that is, to maintain a viable investigative capability to support the Personnel Security Program (under EO 10450 and BCID 1/14); to support the 25X1 Clandestine Service (under and to fully sustain a program of operational support encompassing all major Agency elements, continued to be maintained during FY 1973 with fewer available personnel without decreasing the quality of the product.

Problem areas centinue to confront the investigator in the field on a daily basis. These areas are the effect of "Invasion of Privacy"; the increased resistance to release information in the educational, credit, and legal areas; and the increased difficulty of mobility within the community.

SECTION II. ACCOMPLISHMENTS

a. Objective 1 (OS)

(1) The Personnel Security Division will process approximately 2200 applicant cases involving field investigations and 7392 cases involving name checks only.

(2) Action Plan

Process approximately 550 field and 1850 name check cases by 30 September 1972, 31 December 1972, 30 March 1973, and 30 June 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Full accomplishment was achieved despite the fact that there was a 14.4% increase over FY 1972 in the number of cases security disapproved.

(4) Problems

Processing of security disapproval cases involves comprehensive summary write-ups and evaluation memoranda. The greater the number of disapprovals, the more appraisal workload time is required.

(5) Future Plans

Under the reorganization, applicant type cases will continue to be processed. However, the investigative/appraisal functions will be consolidated, thus eliminating duplication.

(6) Costs

51.1 man years or \$1,018,700.

b. Objective 2 (OS)

(1) Service requests for 1900 polygraph examinations originating in Office of Personnel and other overt sources.

(2) Action Plan

Conduct approximately 475 examinations by 30 September 1972, 31 December 1972, 30 March 1973, and 30 June 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Our goals in the Interrogation Division are primarily to improve the quality of our polygraph interrogation performance to the complete satisfaction of the consumer. We evaluate our results by the success of our finished product. An interrogation is a success when significant information is obtained that was previously unobtainable by other investigatory methods or when an evaluation is made that a polygraph subject has no meaningful information to contribute and has been truthful during interrogation.

During FY 1973 a total of 1944 polygraph examinations were conducted on cases originating in the Office of Personnel and other overt sources. From this total, 745 reports were produced containing significant information.

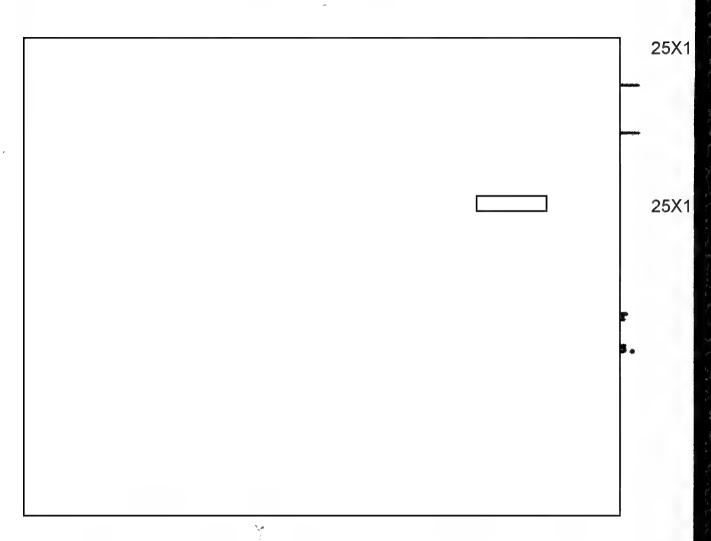
(4) Problems

A reduction of the number of available examiners towards the latter half of FY 1973 was experienced as a result of the unexpected retirement of senior personnel and the surplusing of three examiners. This reduction necessitated a rearrangement of priorities, particularly in our servicing During FY 1973 one new man was recruited and trained, a process which involved the full time of our Training and Research Officer for a period of two months. The new trainee is still in an apprentice status after six months. The Division cannot replace retired or surplused personnel by recruitment of new men without allowing for a loss of manpower for a period of three to six months while training and monitoring of the new man proceeds. Further reductions in manpower at this time would seriously impair our ability to service domestic requests on a timely basis.

(5) Future Plans

Continue to provide polygraph support in response to requests from the Office of Personnel and other overt sources on a timely basis.

	(6) Costs
	8 man years or \$159,483.
c.	Objective 3 (OS)
	(2) Action Plan
eptembi 973.	Conduct approximately 85 examinations by 30 er 1972, 31 December 1972, 30 March 1973, and 30 June
	(3) Progress and Shortfall
onduct	During FY 1973 progress towards our goal in ing an estimated 350 cases was considerably exceeded ected in the statistical summary below:



d. Objective 4 (OS)

(1) Conduct research towards improvement of the polygraph technique and instrumentation.

(2) Action Plan

Assist ORD/DD/S&T in polygraph related research and bring to ORD attention areas of potential research. Evaluate developments and studies in lie detection by other government agencies, private and foreign organizations.

(4) Problems

Contained in paragraph 3 shove.

(5) Future Plans
Contained in paragraph 3 above.

(6) Costs

During FY 1973 our research related costs came to approximately \$3,000. This included three trips to California for two men plus mileage for Research Officer activities in the greater Washington, D.C., area. Total manpower involved would approximate one man year.

e. Objective 5 (OS)

(1) By utilizing and reorganizing existing manpower and funding levels, complete by 31 March 1974, the process of replacing existing manual controls and reporting activities associated with case processing procedures in the Office of Security with a fully operational automated CAPER-OS System.

(2) Action Plan

9 July 1973 - Conduct one week course for Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) terminal operators.

13 July 1973 - Distribute Procedure Handbooks for processing points.

16 July 1973 - Install terminal equipment and furniture.

18 July 1973 - Brief and train professional and supporting clerical personnel.

30 July 1973 - Train terminal equipment operators.

6 August 1973 - Test CAPER-OS System (with test data).

7 September 1973 - Implement Stage I - the parallel operation of manual and automated case processing systems for all overt and overt miscellaneous type security clearance actions.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

The Action Plan for Objective 5 was amended after the Director of Security was advised by the Director, SIPS Task Force on 27 March 1973 that the implementation date

for Stage 1 of CAPER-OS had to be delayed from 18 June to 7 September 1973 due to technical problems. The first chronological benchmark was moved back from 16 April 1973 to 9 July 1973 as a result.

(4) Problems

A further delay in implementing the Action Plan will occur because of the reorganization of the Office of Security. Under this reorganization, disparate functions are to be consolidated in a way that will necessitate modifications in the CAPER-OS program.

(5) Future Plans

These are dependent on a new look at the program after the reorganization.

(6) Costs

\$0

f. Objective 6 (OS)

(1) By utilizing and reorganizing existing manpower and funding levels, achieve a net zero growth by 30 June 1975 in the Office of Security holdings at the Agency's Records Center.

(2) Action Plan

Purchase a microfiche camera and equipment during November 1972. Process approximately 4500 files by 30 June 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Progress was made during the period in terms of milestones passed and action completed. Substantial progress in the future is expected as additional personnel are trained and assigned to this program. By the end of 30 June 1975, it is expected that we will be processing at the rate of 20,000 cases per year. This will mean a net zero growth by the Office of Security at the Agency's Records Center.

(4) Problems

During the initial period, the microfiche program was hampered not only by a lack of personnel but by the necessity of assigning untrained personnel to the program, thus requiring an extensive period of on-the-job training.

(5) Future Plans

With the purchase of a second microfiche camera during FY 1975, the Office of Security will reduce its holdings at the Records Center at a rate of approximately 20,000 files per year.

(6) Costs

Three man years, plus \$24,690 for microfiche camera and equipment.

g. Objective 7 (OS)

(1) To better utilize the 6050 square feet of space dedicated to open file shelving by replacing fifteen double-faced ranges occupying an area of 2213 square feet of this space with mobile shelving, realizing an increase in file storage capacity of 94% in this area.

(2) Action Plan

A request for funds to procure mobile shelving was made in the FY 1973-1977 Program Call submission, and the availability of such funding in the FY 1973 budget was certified on 3 October 1972. An approval to purchase the mobile shelving was granted on 27 October 1972 by the Chief, Support Services Staff, Support Directorate. A "Requisition for Material and/or Services" was issued on 20 November 1972 to eight corporations manufacturing and installing automated shelving. Bids were submitted by six of these vendors. A bid was selected 9 March 1973 and the resulting contract called for delivery and installation of the mobile shelving to be completed by 8 August 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

	The	bid	of	the						
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(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

Complete installation by 1 September 1973.

(6) Costs

\$61,456

h. Objective 8 (OS)

(1) Maintain a program of comprehensive security surveys of all overseas stations and bases with a visitation rate at each facility of not less than once every twenty-four months.

(2) Action Plan

Complete fourteen surveys by 30 September 1972, 31 December 1972, 30 March 1973, and 30 June 1973; a total of fifty-six surveys during FY 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

The goal of the objective was exceeded by three. A total of fifty-nine security surveys were completed during the year.

(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

To survey each overseas installation approximately every eighteen months with no appreciable increase in staffing, but rather by developing a new system of conducting surveys and preparing the reports.

(6) Costs

6.5 man years (survey and report writing), \$32,000 (travel costs only).

- i. Objective 9 (OS)
- (1) To maintain, repair, and install security equipment and devices as required at overseas stations and bases.
 - (2) Action Plan

during FY 1973; approximately per quarter.

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(3) Progress and Shortfall

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The goal of this objective was met in that installations were visited. 491 safes were inspected for evidence of surreptitious entry and provided preventive maintenance; sixty-one vault doors were inspected; twenty-five new alarms were installed; twenty-four existing alarm systems were serviced;

were installed; six safe cabinet lockouts were

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serviced; and inspections of forty-seven miscellaneous devices - key locks, etc., were completed.

(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

To initiate a program to serialize each individual piece of safekeeping storage equipment in use at overseas

installations to ensure more adequate control of its use, maintenance, repair, and final disposition.

(6) Costs

4.70 man years; \$23,000 (exclusive of travel funds expended by DDO Divisions for which emergency service was provided).

j. Objective 10 (OS)

(1) Develop suitable courses and provide training in appropriate aspects of overseas security for new survey officers, support officers, and selected DBO personnel destined for overseas assignments.

(2) Action Plan

Combine classroom training and security survey work with on-the-jeb training for new survey officers by 30 June 1973. Expand participation in Agency training courses attended by support officers.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

A one-week Security Survey Course was conducted in the spring of 1973 for twelve security efficers being assigned overseas or assigned to OSSD. One new survey efficer accompanied a senior survey efficer on a trip where the new officer was trained on three successive station surveys. A senior survey officer was made available to lecture students at the Field Administration Course conducted for support officers destined for overseas assignments.

(4) Problems

The on-the-job training technique is excellent and a most productive system, but is quite time consuming.

(5) Future Plans

Expand the Security Survey Course to two weeks and, time permitting, run the course twice annually. Provide the three new security officers to be assigned to OSSD on-the-job training under the direction of a senior survey officer.

(6) Costs

.10 man years; \$1,813 (this figure is already included in the cost figure for surveys noted under Objective 8).

k. Objective 11 (OS)

(1) Expand the use of presently available non-polluting devices for routine destruction of classified materials and encourage further efforts to develop additional such devices.

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(2) Action Plan

(5) Future Plans

Ensure that every effort is made during surveys to educate personnel overseas to the advantages of nonpolluting devices for the destruction of classified material both routinely and under emergency conditions.

(6) Costs

.05 man years.



y. Objective 25 (DD/M&S)

(1) To brief the Agency personnel assigned to overseas on the Hostile Audio Surveillance Threat, as well as provide briefings to personnel in Mid-Career Courses and others as requested.

(2) Action Plan

To provide weekly briefings to Agency personnel assigned to overseas stations and bases. To provide other briefings as requested.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Fully accomplished. During the FY 1973 period, briefings on the HAS threat were furnished to 3650 personnel in 149 briefings given on a weekly basis and eleven briefings were afforded 345 personnel from other agencies.

(4) Problems

Minimal problems were encountered in the conduct of this program during the year. However, on certain occasions it was necessary to give special briefings due to the time frame limitations of the availability of the persons to be briefed.

(5) Future Plans

In FY 1974 this effort will be continued to assure a proper understanding to the potential threat.

(6) Costs

The Briefing Program expended a total of two man years and \$9,000 in the accomplishment of the objective.

z.	Objective	26	(DD/NES)

aa. Objective 27 (DCI)

(1) Enhance the effectiveness of the information handling security program by improving program management and specifically by conducting a review of Agency and Community requirements in the computer security area and designing a goal-oriented program to meet these requirements with minimal increase in resource allocation.

(2) Action Plan

This objective encompasses the program elements of program development, activity reporting, program review and evaluation, and personnel administration and training. During the second half of FY 1973, a study of computer security support requirements for the Agency and the Intelligence Community was planned as a basis for organizing the Information Handling Security Program along goal-oriented lines and

to adjust resource allocation and organizational positioning to better meet these requirements.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

handling security requirements was completed in the third quarter of FY 1973. During the fourth quarter a reorganization of manpower allocations to the program was developed which was implemented early in FY 1974 as part of the Office of Security reorganization. The results of the reorganization included the assignment of two additional positions to the program, raising the activity from branch level to division level component of the Office. Further, as reflected in this report, program activities were organized under seven program categories, each with a defined objective, action plan, and milestones. It was recognized that the increase of only two positions in program resource allocation was somewhat less than what the priority of program goals might support; however, the current era of decrementation and "tight" programming dictated such an approach.

(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

The action plan for the program developed early in the third quarter of FY 1973 has required subsequent modification due to the limitation on manpower and dollar resources for the program identified later in the programing cycle. A revised action plan detailing the projected activities within the program has recently been completed; this revised plan particularly limits earlier hopes of testing and evaluating the security of all major Agency computer systems by FY 1975. As an alternative, testing and evaluation efforts will be highly selective and accent the highest priorities.

(6) Costs

During FY 1973, .75 man year was expended on this program objective.

bb. Objective 28 (BCI)

(1) Develop Agency security policy and standards referent to computer processing and storage of official data.

(2) Action Plan

Accomplishment of this objective is a continuing activity of developing in timely fashion policy and standards for the Agency to insure the protection of official data involved in computer operations. It encompasses not only the development of new policy but also periodic review of established policy and standards to assess their continuing effectiveness. During FY 1973 promulgation of a Headquarters Notice concerning the classification of computer output material was planned. Further, Agency policy concerning the sanitization of computer storage media, security standards for remote terminal installations, and a revised Headquarters Regulation _____ concerning accountability for classified material were programmed for initial development. Finally, development of Data Distribution Security Standards for buildings other than Headquarters was expected.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

As programmed, HN was developed and promulgated establishing Agency policy for the classification of computer output material. Preliminary drafts of proposed security policy on the sanitization of computer storage media and the installation of remote terminals have been prepared. An initial draft of a revised HR has been written. Development of Data Distribution Standards for other than Headquarters building has not been accomplished and is now programmed for FY 1974.

(4) Problems

In the past, difficulty has been encountered in coordinating security policy in the information handling field, in large measure due to the compromise approach to policy development in the Agency. Establishment of the Management and Services Directorate in the last half of FY 1973 has suggested that policy development activities will take a more positive approach, and promulgation of regulatory issuances in the future are expected to be facilitated.

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(5) Future Plans

In addition to completing development of policy items already mentioned, during FY 1974 the initial preparation of a Headquarters Handbook on computer security is programmed. Further, during FY 1974 a review of Headquarters Data Distribution Security Standards is expected.

(6) Costs

During FY 1973 an estimated .5 man year was expended on computer security policy development.

cc. Objective 29 (DCI)

(1) Provide guidance and support to Agency components and contractors to ensure protection of official data stored and processed by computers.

(2) Action Plan

The action plan related to the objective encompasses both continuing and discrete activities. On a continuing basis guidance and support is rendered to all Agency components involved in computer operations; this support includes not only Headquarters components but contractor sites whose security is under the cognizance of staffs in the Office of Logistics and the DD/S&T. Also on a continuing basis, the functions of Information Systems Security Officer with reference to DCID No. 1/16 and Distribution Systems Security Officer under the provisions of the Headquarters Data Grid Standards are performed as part of the information handling security program. Further, computer security briefings and training sessions are provided to Agency personnel and components on a regular basis as part of OJCS training courses and on a periodic basis on special requests.

Discrete projects which are encompassed under this objective included security support to the development of the OJCS Mass Storage System, the OC Cable Dissemination System, the plans to network Headquarters computers, and the development and operation of security audit systems.

Although most program elements falling under this objective call for continuous, periodic or aperiodic support, a limited number of activities were specifically

planned for FY 1973. Among these discrete activities was a study to identify according to vulnerability priority deficiencies in Headquarters data distribution lines installed prior to the Grid System, the development of a design for a security audit system for the OJCS Interactive System, participation in an Agency-wide effort to identify future computer terminal requirements and associated problems, and security support to the development of the Mass Storage System.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Performance in the guidance and support area during FY 1973 met or exceeded expectations. Not only was security support rendered to Agency components and contractors, but the Information Handling Security Program was able to provide special support to OJCS in furnishing full-time back up for the second half of the Fiscal Year to the OJCS Security Officer. A security Audit System was designed for the OJCS Interactive System which is expected to be implemented early in FY 1974. As planned, the security deficiencies in Headquarters data distribution lines were identified, ranked according to priority, and provided to the Office of Communications who has already begun to correct deficiencies. the development of specifications for the Mass Storage System, security participation was present from the beginning and should serve to enhance the security of that system upon delivery in FY 1974 and FY 1975. This in itself was significant in that security became a design goal in the development of the system from the very beginning.

(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

Guidance and support to Agency components and contractors will be continuing; computer security briefings of Agency personnel and components will continue as required; during FY 1974 reactivation of a computer security seminar for selected Agency employees is expected.

(6) Costs

During FY 1973 it is estimated that 1.5 man years was expended toward this objective.

dd. Objective 30 (DCI)

(1) Conduct inspection of Agency computer operations and analytical testing of Agency systems to evaluate the security of such systems and operations as a basis for their security certification.

(2) Action Plan

Accomplishment of this objective encompassed two distinct types of activities: inspection of Agency and contractor computer facilities and procedures; and the security analysis, testing and evaluation of computer systems and operations. The former of these two types of activities includes the security inspection of proposed terminal sites as well as the survey of computer installations and procedures. The latter testing and evaluation effort usually entails a comprehensive analysis of the security aspects of computer operations including the effectiveness of system hardware and software.

During FY 1973 the number of remote terminal inspections could not be anticipated; however, it was expected that this number would surpass such requirements in any previous year. It was planned that accomplishment of the necessary remote terminal inspections would be done for this greater number of terminal installations and at the same time ensure that inspection actions would be completed in other than unusual cases in less than twenty-one days from receipt of the inspection request. Programmed in the latter half of FY 1973 was a security survey of the ORD computer center.

Also during the first half of FY 1973, a comprehensive analysis, testing and evaluation of the OJCS Interactive System was programmed for completion. A second security analysis, testing and evaluation of an OJCS system was scheduled to be initiated in the fourth quarter of FY 1973, viz., software analysis and evaluation of the GIM-II Data Management System associated with the Support Information Processing System (SIPS).

(3) Progress and Shortfall

During FY 1973 a total of seventy-four remote terminal installations were surveyed and approved for operation;

che twenty-one day action schedule was normally met. The planned survey of the ORD computer center was accomplished on schedule. The analysis, test and evaluation of the OJCS Interactive System was completed in January 1973. The expected initiation of the GIM-II software security analysis has been indefinitely delayed due to the lack of sufficient documentation and the continuing instability of the system.

The Interactive System test represented a significant accomplishment not only for the results received in identifying software vulnerabilities in the system, but also for the experience gained in developing workable methodology for the security test and evaluation of large-scale systems.

(4) Problems

None

(5) Future Plans

Initial security inspections of proposed remote terminal operations will continue. During FY 1974 a program of resurveying on an annual basis Headquarters area remote terminal sites will be initiated. Attempts are being made to develop procedures to conduct after-hours checks of remote terminal sites to ensure that such terminals are properly disconnected from their parent computer system or disabled, such as to dony illicit attempts at remote terminal access. If sufficient progress occurs in the stabilization of the GIM-II system and adequate documentation is produced, the software analysis and evaluation of the system will be reconsidered late in FY 1974. During FY 1974 and early FY 1975 a survey of NPIC computer operations and system security analysis and testing of NPIC computer systems is planned. Vulnerability analysis and testing of the Mass Storage System is expected after its delivery during PY 1975. Conduct of a software test of OJCS network operations is contemplated for FY 1976.

(6) Costs

An estimated 1.75 man years of effort was expended on this objective during FY 1973. In addition, contractor support for the software testing of the OJCS

Interactive System cost slightly over \$60,000; these funds were allocated from the FY 1972 budget and represented an approximate \$9,000 underrun. \$100,000 programmed in FY 1973 for the GIM-II test was returned to the Directorate when the test delay was identified.

ee. Objective 31 (BCI)

(1) Identify and coordinate the development of solutions to administrative and technical problems associated with the security of Agency information handling operations.

(2) Action Plan

It is important to distinguish this objective from routine guidance activities falling under Objective 29, above. The instant objective addressing problem resolution bespeaks activities associated with generic computer security problems, i.e., issues of Agency-wide interest. Among program elements under this objective are the development and implementation of a concept and standards for the security labeling of computer stored data, the development of security measurement units to permit the application of quantitative methods to computer security assessment activities, the development of methodology and techniques to detect the

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review of the remote terminal monitor concept with a view toward its improvement or replacement by other producers was planned. All other program elements under this objective were programmed for FY 1974 or for only initial thinking in FY 1973 with broader development thereafter.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

No measure of progress in this area was anticipated during PY 1973 except for the review of the remote terminal monitor concept. This review was accomplished as part of the Interactive System test, but identification of improved options to replace this concept have not been identified.

(4) Problems

Difficulties associated with this objective are complex and in large measure are dependent on expensive research

and development. In addition, resolution of many of the problems associated with computer security is inhibited by the limited number of individuals knowledgeable in this area. It is expected that attempts will be made to identify within the information handling security program a focal point for the definition and coordination of Agency computer security R&D requirements. With the establishment of such a focal point, requirements in this area can be defined to meet Agency needs as a whole and levied upon the DD/S&T for fulfillment.

(5) Future Plans

Program elements in the problem resolution area remain as identified above. Specific progress is envisioned during FY 1974 in the development of a concept of labeling computer-stored data according to its security sensitivity, the development of a concept of security measurement units, the improvement of terminal access control techniques, and

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significant progress is not foreseen before FY 1975.

(6) Costs

During FY 1973 approximately .5 man year was expended toward this objective.

ff. Objective 32 (DCI)

(1) Provide leadership and support to the Intelligence Community in addressing computer security issues of inter-Agency concern through the USIB structure as well as assistance to overall Government and non-Government efforts involved in the development of technology in the computer security field.

(2) Action Plan

Accomplishment of this objective includes both continuing efforts and discrete projects. The principal program element under this objective is the direction and staff support of the USIB Computer Security Subcommittee. During FY 1973 within the Computer Security Subcommittee structure the development of a computer media sanitisation policy and of an initial outline of a comprehensive Intelligence Community computer security policy document were scheduled. In addition,

at the request of another USIB committee, the Subcommittee was tasked to analyze the security issue involved in upgrading the security level of the Community On-Line Intelligence System (COINS).

Also included in our external support program category are continuing lisison support efforts to other Government agencies, notably the National Bureau of Standards, the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the U.S. Communications Security Board, and non-Government computer security efforts of mutual concern. A major program element is Agency support of the COINS Security Panel. In the lisison support area, a significant project during the second half of FY 1973 was the focusing of Intelligence Community and other Government with reference to its performance of support of Our support of this contract a contract from was predicated on a declaration from the Office of Management and Budget to assist development of technology in the computer security field for the public domain. Our contribution was oriented toward the development of improved techniques for the security evaluation of computer security operations. especially in the software field and the design of a secure operating system. Our action plan included support of this effort during the last half of FY 1973 and the first half of FY 1974.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

During FY 1973 the Computer Security Subcommittee was active in guiding the Security Committee in the computer security area. It accomplished its review of the security issues involved in the COINS upgrading, completed drafting a Community policy for the sanitization of computer storage media, and developed an outline for a comprehensive Community computer security policy document. These accomplishments occurred generally on schedule. Limison support was highlighted by informal coordination with BoD on the latter's development of a DoD computer security policy, performance as programmed in support of ______, and participation and assistance to the National Bureau of Standards in the latter's Government-wide intention of establishing a coordinated effort outside the Intelligence Community directed at computer security problems of national concern. The most significant shortfall in this area concerned the upgrading of the COINS Security Level, in that the decision to upgrade COINS was summarily made by the

25X1 25X1 Deputy to the Director for the Intelligence Community without the benefit of the Computer Security Subcommittee's assessment of the security issue involved.

(4) Problems

The shortfall identified above referent to the COINS upgrading issue may be symptomatic of a breader void in our support of Community computer security problems. No action has been taken to overcome this problem pending resolution of the revision of the USIB/IC Staff structure and relationship issue. In the long run, however, an established procedure must be implemented to ensure timely computer security guidance in the Intelligence Community Staff decisions.

(5) Future Plans

Support of the _________ effort will continue 25×1 through the second quarter of FY 1974; further continuation of this project and our support thereto will be evaluated at mid FY 1974. Development of the Intelligence Community computer security policy document will proceed through at least the first half of FY 1974 and in view of the complex nature of this policy paper, its coordination within the Community may well extend through the fiscal year. Support of the COINS Security Panel will be continuing for the foreseeable future as well as liaison support to other Government organizations and agencies. Involvement in the coordination of the computer security annex of the National Communications Security Plan is anticipated in FY 1974.

(6) Costs

An estimated one man year of effort was expended toward this objective in FY 1973.

gg. Objective 33 (DCI)

(1) Establish an improved, less cumbersome system of control over Agency Top Secret material.

(2) Action Plan

Pursuant to the decision of the Executive Director-Comptroller, the Agency Top Secret control function was programmed for transfer from the Central Reference Service

to the Office of Security in March 1973. In the earlier part of the third quarter of FY 1973, security personnel were projected for assignment to study and learn existing procedures of the Agency Top Secret control operation. For the balance of FY 1973, subsequent to the Office of Security take over of this function, maintenance of the existing system was planned while a review of the system was to be accomplished with a view toward improving any deficiencies, making the system less cumbersome, and beginning the development of an upgraded Top Secret control program plan which might include an automated control system for Top Secret material.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

Two individuals from the Office of Security began early in the third quarter of FY 1973 on-site in the Central Reference Service learning the mechanics of the existing Top Secret control program. On schedule in March 1973, the Office of Security assumed the function. Shortly thereafter basic goals of an improved, less cumbersome control system were outlined and during the final quarter of FY 1973 this outline was developed in more detail. As indicated above under Objective 27, a revised Headquarters Regulation has been drafted. A survey of component level control programs has been made with a view toward designing the requirements for an Agency-wide automated control system. Progress toward this objective has been completely according to plan.

(4) Problems

While no problems have been encountered to date in this area, it is anticipated that some obstacles will appear during FY 1974, especially with regard to the elimination of established control procedures that are too cumbersome for some Agency components and considered vital in other areas. No specific measures to overcome these obstacles are being considered since in most cases they involve a reorientation of traditional thinking based on years of habit.

(5) Puture Plans

Maintenance of the existing Top Secret control program is foreseen through the third quarter of FY 1974, during which time the upgraded, streamlined program will be developed, coordinated, and approved. Full implementation of this upgraded program after a period of parallel operation is envisioned on 1 April 1974.

(6) Costs

In FY 1973 an estimated .75 man year was expended toward this objective.

hh. Objective 34 (OS)

(1) To ensure that CIA has a cadre of trained personnel to handle installation, repair, and maintenance of physical security devices eversess by providing training to selected overseas designees.

(2) Action Plan

Provide two, two-week courses of in-depth training to members of the Office of Security being processed for PCS overseas assignment and to other Security Office personnel requiring highly specialized training in physical security devices.

Provide a limited physical security training program to representatives of other Agency components including the Office of Communications and military assignees as requested. This training is offered to provide the individuals with the capability of recognizing the differences between various security equipment and provides them with the capability to effect minor repairs, maintenance, and combination changes.

Provide a familiarization program for Finance Officers, Admin Officers, and Logistics Officers who are being sent overseas and who will be required to change combinations and to assist in solving other Station physical security problems.

Provide specialized training and briefing programs to representatives of other U.S. governmental agencies as requested.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

During FY 1973 twenty Security Officers were afforded two weeks of training in two separate sessions; in addition, all other training requests were met which included thirty representatives of other Agency components who were

provided with a three-day training course; ninety-seven members of Office of Legistics, Admin Officers, and Finance Officers were afforded a one-day training/briefing program; and thirteen personnel representing other government agencies were afforded in-depth training.

(4) Problems

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(5) Future Plans

In regard to training, future plans include but are not limited to an increasing effort to improve the standard and quality of training through the procurement of sophisticated training aids, a continuing supply of new training material, and the adoption and adherence to planned and programmed training schedules.

(6) Costs

Dellar costs for FY 1973 for equipment procurement, training aid and fabrication and procurement were \$15,500. One man year.

ii. Objective 35 (OS)

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(4) Problems

None

(S) Future Plans

To continue to provide the same quality service.

(6) Costs

Twelve man years.

oo. Objective 41 (DCI)

(1) Provide overt and covert clearance and investigative support on a greater productivity level without a decrease in quality during FY 1973 than was provided in FY 1972.

(2) Action Plan

To complete a study by 30 September 1972 to determine ways to streamline investigative techniques and procedures; complete 50% of the FY 1973 caseload by 31 December 1972; and implement fully the recommendation of the study and complete another 50% of the FY 1972 caseload by 30 June 1973.

(3) Progress and Shortfall

A full accomplishment of this objective was achieved. Buring FY 1973, IOS completed a total of 33,374 cases of which 14,767 or 444 required field investigation. These figures compare with a total of 31,515 cases completed during FY 1972 of which 12,449 cases or 394 involved field investigations.

Also during FY 1973, IOS expended 94,359 man hours of operational support (equivalent to thirty-nine man years). This compares to 118,080 man hours of support for FY 1972 (equivalent to forty-nine man years).

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f milestone	The following illustrates the progress in te	rms
	FY 1973	
Comp	tember 1972: pleted study to streamline investigative techni procedures.	.ques
Comp	omber 1972: pleted 14,687 cases, including 6551 cases plying field investigation.	
30 June Comp case	e 1973: pleted an additional 18,657 cases, including 81 es involving field investigation.	!16
sative techn	As a result of the study to atreamline investigues and procedures, the following was accomp	ti- plished:
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5. The only activity carried out under our information handling security program but not subsumed under a listed objective relates to the coordination of Office of Security plans and requirements for the application of ADP technology to Office operations. In short, this activity relates to the function of Information Processing Coordination within the Office of Security. It includes coordinating support on the part of the Office for the MAP project and providing Office of Security input on matters and issues coordinated through the Agency Information Processing Coordinator structure. Activities carried out in this area during FY 1973 were of a routine nature and no problems of great dimension were encountered. The most significant item among these activities was the discussions in the final quarter of FY 1973 with reference to the DDO proposal to integrate the Security index (SANCA) into the DDO _____ System; this proposal was rejected after study by the Director of Security on the basis that current social pressures and the sensitivity of SANCA data supported its continued maintenance as an independent system. An estimated .25 man year during FY 1973 was involved in this coordination function.

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- 6. To render safety support to all Headquarters and Field facilities on a daily basis and to participate in other activities required by law through reviewing plans and specifications for new construction and alterations; attendance at meetings of the Federal Safety and Fire Councils; reviewing shipping guides for hazardous materials; reviewing employee suggestions; conducting special tests for toxic vapors, noise levels, and illumination; briefing various components on the requirements of the Occupational Safety and Health Act; distributing safety literature; and responding to any problems relating to safety all without any increase in manpower. Dollar cost was \$2,875 and man years expended were 3.77.
- 7. To maintain and repair safekeeping equipment located in the Headquarters area with no increase in manpower. 3.75 man years and \$12,052 were expended.

8. To provide security escorts to contractors and ether workmen in Agency buildings in the Headquarters area to ensure the security of our operations and prevent the loss or compromise of classified material. Program) 3/4 staff man year, twelve full-time, and thirty-nine part-time Contract Employees were utilized at a salary cost of \$159,107.

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- 9. To manufacture, issue, and control all Agency badges and to issue and control all other forms of Agency credentials and identification. (3.5 man years and \$12,035 were expended.)
- of visitors to Agency buildings. Individual receptionists are posted at selected building entrances where they register, identify, and badge visitors as appropriate. Last year they handled 58,961 general visitors, 947 foreign nationals, and 5299 applicants. They processed 17,794 forgotten badges, 7287 conference badges, and accepted 21,001 deliveries. In addition, the Section manned the collateral clerk's office which processed 2229 traffic tickets. Sixteen man years were expended.
- 11. The Federal Protective Officers who serve as the guards for Agency buildings and grounds are employees of the General Services Administration. They are supervised by their own officers and noncommissioned officers but are responsible to the Director of Security in security matters relating to the protection of Agency assets. Within the Office of Security, the Building Security Branch is responsible for the interface between the FPO's and the Director of Security. .2 of a man year of a staff employee. (Dollar cost of the yearly reimbursement to GSA based on hours worked in FY 1973 33,670,009.)
- 12. The OS Special Security Center, in accordance with its charter, continued throughout FY 1973 providing various policy and support services to both the CIA and the overall U.S. intelligence community related to the security of compartmented intelligence materials. Of special significance was the Center's increased emphasis on working with Federal civil departments and agencies due to the expanding use of compartmented intelligence materials by such departments and agencies. This matter is expected to require continuing close attention throughout FY 1974 to ensure protection of the sensitive intelligence sources and methods involve services included: 1) security to

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13. Significant accomplishments and activities of the perational Support Division are set forth herein:	
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b. Port of Entry and Airline Inspection Procedures	
The Division received seventy requests for assists through U.S. entry procedures and domestic airline procedures are domestic airline procedures. The assistance was provided Agency employees escorting sensitive equipment and fereign intelligence officials and trainees of interest to the Agency. The increase over the previous year from thirty-nine to seventy is credited to the need to assist individuals on domestic and foreign department and arrival flights, because of the use of anti-hijacking magnetometer devices by the U.S. air carriers.	i B the ure
c. Cover Support	

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d. Escort Support

During the Fiscal Year, escort support was requested and provided on a routine or special basis on ninety-seven different occasions. The support was concerned with the movement of classified material, funds and negotiable instruments for a variety of Agency components including the Office of Security Special Security Center materials), Office of Medical Services, Office of Finance, Central Cover Staff, Central Reference Service, and the Domestic Contact Service.

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e. VIP Tour and Support

On seven occasions during the Piscal Year 1973, support was provided components of the Agency in the form of

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f. Surveillance Training Support

g. Support to the DCI and the DDCI

During the year, the Division received thirty-two assignments for support to the DCI and the DDCI. The assignments consisted of a variety of activities in support of demestic and foreign travel, social functions, and official functions.

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14. The Administration and Training Staff provided fiscal, personnel, logistical, and training support to the Office of Security during FY 1973. Man years 22.8; total costs 5429,698.

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